

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the reseach

Literature is a work that comes from reality in the form of social facts for the community as well as readers who can give their responses in building literary works. According to Al-Ma 'ruf (2009: 1) literary works are the result of literary creations through contemplation and reflection after witnessing various phenomena of life in their social environment.

Literary work is also a picture of the life of someone's invention that often presents life that colored by the attitudes, background, and beliefs of the author. Literary works can divided into two parts, fiction and nonfiction. And novels are one of the most famous fiction. The word "novel" taken from the Italian word, novella, Spanish novel, French Nouvelle means "new", or "short story of something new."

A novel is a type of media used to express the ideas of a writer. Novel as one of the literary products that plays an important role in giving a view to addressing life in an imaginative artistic way. This is possible because the issue discussed in the novel is a matter of humanity and humanity. Reading novels can also increase knowledge, not all novels only contain romance or entertainment stories, also given a lot of new knowledge to gained

Literary works have a complex structure, so to understand the need for analysis, namely the decomposition the elements. The interpret of the literary work aims to clarify its meaning. In addition, Pradopo (via Endraswara, 2008:

10) reveals that literary analysis done to understand the meaning of literary works deeply. Furthermore, Endraswara (2008: 10-11) suggests that literary research can function for the progress of literature itself and interests outside of literature. The interest in literature is to improve the quality of literary creativity.

Exploring information in literary works does not have to the community concerned, but can be done by exploring fictional works such as literary books or novels. Ratna (2003: 60) stated that basically between literature and society there is an essential relationship.

The relationships referred to are caused by: a) literary works by the author, b) the author himself is a member of the community, c) the author uses the wealth that is in the community and, d) the work can be reused by the community.

In a novel, there are two core elements that are inseparable, namely intrinsic and extrinsic elements. Nurgiyantoro (2009: 23) states that, intrinsic elements are elements that directly build stories in a novel. While extrinsic elements are elements that are outside of literary work.

Circumstances within authors such as economics, politics and social affairs also influence literary work. The next extrinsic element is psychology, both in the form of author psychology, reader psychology, and the application of psychological principles in the work. Other extrinsic elements such as the life view of the choice of the title of the Sherlock Holmes novel as a research material is motivated by the want researchers to understand the intrinsic

elements in each novel's story. The adventure of Sherlock Holmes is a collect of 12 short stories by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle that tells the story of a British detective named Sherlock Holmes. Twelve mysteries that told in the first collection of Sherlock Holmes's adventures and Wetson's doctor revealed a brilliant detective consultant's detective consultation at the peak of his power a nation, other works of art, and so on.

B. Reason for Choosing the Topic

As a prospective teacher understanding a writing is very important to be able to convey a deep understanding of what will deliver in the class. including understanding intrinsic and extrinsic elements in a story like a novel. so the aim of the researchers to choose this topic is to add the understanding of researchers in a writing and to know the intrinsic and extrinsic elements in a novel entitled the adventure of Sherlock Holmes.

C. Problem of the reseach

The problems of this research are as follows:

1. What are the intrinsic elements in novel the adventure of sherlock holmes?
2. What are the extrinsic elements in novel the adventure of sherlock holmes?

D. Aim of the Research

The aim of this research are as follows:

1. To know the intrinsic elements in novel the adventure of sherlock holmes
2. To understand the extrinsic elements in novel the adventure of sherlock holmes

E. Clarification of Key Terms

To make the research easier to understand, clarification of some terms needed. That this research focused on intrinsic and extrinsic elements of the novel, consisting of characters and characterization, the theme and the plot and points of view.

F. Contributors of the reseach

The contributions of this research are as follows:

1. Theoretical contribution

In theory, the benefits of research are to complement and add to the scientific treasures in the field of literature. This study expected to contribute to science in appreciating novels and giving enthusiasm to connoisseurs of literature in depth

2. Practical contribution

a. For readers

The results of this research expected to improve the ability to understand literature, expand knowledge about the world of literature and increase appreciation for literary works.

b. For other reseacher

Can used as a reference and as an ingredient to conduct further research in the part of the writing style used by the author of the adventure of Sherlock Holmes

c. For lecturers and faculty

The results of this study can be used as a reference for teaching materials for learning material relating to literary criticism of novels. Another benefit gained is that by using this novel students will better understand other forms of literary works and how to develop novels with other plot and plot.

