## AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION THROUGH RECIPROCAL TEACHING TECHNIQUE (A CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH AT THE SECOND GRADE STUDENTS' OF SMA NEGERI 1 BANYUMAS IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2011/ 2012)



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Submitted to the English Department as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for S.Pd degree

# ENGLISH DEPARTMENT TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF PURWOKERTO 2012

# MOTTO

"Alloh Will Not Change the condition of a person until he/she knows what is in him/herself ....."

(Q.S. Ar. Ra'd : 11)"

"Never give up, before you do your best because live is struggle "

"Talk Less Do More "

"Believe In Your faith but Be YourSelf

#### DEDICATION

Assalamu' alaikum Wr. Wb.

Praise be to Allah SWT, shalawat and be upon our prophet:
Muhammad SAW.

This thesis dedicated to:

- My beloved father (BpK Purwaji)
   (Dad thank you for supporting and guiding me) May Allah be with you)
- My beloved mother (Ibu Sunarti)
   (Mom thank you for all of your prayer, patience, love and affection to me)
- My beloved brother (Dhe Gun" Gynxzul")
   (Keep your spirit!!)
- My beloved husband and daughter "Fernanda Setia Pradani)
   (Thank you for loving and supporting me any time I need too)
- My beloved mom and dad- in- law
   (Thank you for supporting and giving spirit)
- My beloved brother- in- law
   (Mas, thank you for your help, so I can finish my thesis)

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And all of my friends in Muhammadiyah University, of Purwokerto who could not be mentioned one by one who have given spirit, prayer and love to the researcher.

The researcher believes that there are some weaknesses and mistakes in this thesis, but the researcher wishes that this thesis will have some values for all readers and people who are interested in English teaching practices. The researcher also welcomes any criticism and suggestion which will encourage her study further.

Wassalamu' alaikum Wr. Wb

Purwokerto, 5 January 2012

The researcher

#### **PREFACE**

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Finally, the researcher believes that this thesis is still far from being the perfect one. Therefore, the researcher would appreciate gladly to invite constructive criticisms and also suggestions from the readers. The researcher hopes that this thesis will give valuable things especially for educational field and also those who are interested.

Purwokerto, 5 January 2012

The researcher

# TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
APPROVAL	ii
MOTTO	iii
DEDICATION	iv
PREFACE	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF TABLE	xi 
LIST OF FIGURE	xii
ABSTRACTCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	xii 1
	1
A. Background of the Research	1
B. The Reasons for Choosing The 'Topic	3
C. The Problem of Research	3
D. The Aim of Research	3
E. The Clarification of the Terms	4
F. The Contributions of The Research	5
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW	7
A. Definition of Reading	7
1. The important of Reading	8
1. The Aim of Reading	9
2. Major Component of Reading	9
3. Reading Comprehension	11
4. Technique of Reading	12
B. Reciprocal Teaching	14
1. The Definition of Reciprocal Teaching	14
2. The procedure of Reciprocal Teaching	15
3. The Advantages of Reciprocal Teaching	17
4. Impact of Reciprocal Teaching	18
C. Teaching Reading Through Reciprocal Teaching	20
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	22
A.Type of the Research	22
A. Place and Time of the Research	23
B. Subject of the Research	23

C. Research Design	24	
D. Technique for Collecting Data	27	
E. Criteria of action Success	30	
F. Method of the Data Analysis	30	
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	34	
A. Result	34	
B. The implementation of the cycles	35	
C. Discussion	60	
1. The Test Result	63	
2. The Observation Result	63	
3. The Questionnaire Result	64	
4. The Field Note Result	66	
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	67	
A. Conclusion	68	
B. Suggestion	68	
BIBLIOGRAPHY		
ADDENDICES	70	

#### ME LIST OF APPENDICES

- 1. Appendix A
  - 1.1 The list of Students' Name
  - 1.2 The Students' Pre Test Result
  - 1.3 The Students' Post Test 1 Result
  - 1.4 The Students Post Test 2 Result
  - 1.6 The List of RT Group
- 2. Appendix B
  - 2.1 Observation Sheet of Teacher Activity
  - 2.2 Observation Sheet of Students' Team Activity
- 3. Appendix C
  - 3.1 Lesson Plan
  - 3.2 The Answer Key
- 4. Appendix D
  - 4.1 The Result of Questionnaire Sheet
  - 4.2 The Result of Questionnaire Sheet
- 5. Appendix E
  - 5.1 Field Note
- 6. Appendix F
  - 6.1 The Photos as a Documentation of the research
- 7. Appendix G
  - 7.1 Letter

### LIST OF TABLE

Table 1	Major Component of Reading	10
Table 2	Schedule of the Research	23
Table 3	Field Problems Concerning Teaching Learning Process	34
Table 4	Observation Sheet for Teacher's Activities	37
Table 5	Observation Sheet for Students' Activities	38
Table 6	Observation Result of Students Team Activity in Cycle 1	42
Table 7	Observation Result of the Teacher Activities in Cycle 1	43
Table 8	Students' Improvement of Reading test in Cycle 1	46
Table 9	Observation Result of Students Team Activity in Cycle 2	53
Table 10	Observation Result of the Teacher Activities in Cycle 2	54
Table 11	Student' Improvement of Reading Test in Cycle 2	58
Table 12	The Evaluation Result of CAR in Cycle 1 and 2	61
Table 13	The Average improvement of students' reading comprehension.	64
Table 14	The average improvement of students team activity on each cycle	64
Table 15	The Ouestionnaire Result afterImplementation	65

# LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1 Kemmis and Taggart Action Research Model	24
Figure 2 Process of Analyzing the Qualitative Data	31



#### **ABSTRACT**

AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE STUDENT'S READING COMPREHENSION USING RECIPROCAL TEACHING TECHNIQUE (A classroom Action Research at the Eight Grade of SMA Negeri 1 Banyumas in Academic Year 2011/2012)

By

Tusini

The research was aimed at improving student's comporehension in a reading class using Reciprocal Teaching technique. It used classroom action research (CAR) which was conducted at XI IS 2 students of SMA N 1 Banyumas in academic year 2011/2012 as the subject of the research. The subject of the class was 34 students. It was done for three weeks (1 August- 22 August 2011).

The researcher worked in collaboration with the English teacher in the class. The CAR was carried out based on Kemmis and McTaggart design. The researcher took two cycles with two actions in each cycle: in which each cycle consisted of planning, acting, observing, and evaluating.

The data were collected through observation, reading test, (pre- test and post- test), questionnaire, field note, and documentation. There were two kinds of data analysis: qualitative and quantitative. The qualitative analysis was gained by observation result in using Reciprocal Teaching technique that improved the students' reading comprehension in learning English. The quantitative analysis was done by accounting the percentage of indicators of activities through pre-test and post- test, and questionnaire result of students.

The result of the research showed that there was an improvement of students' reading comprehension. The improvement of students' reading comprehension in Cycle 1 and Cycle 2 could be seen from the mean of pre - test and post - test. The mean of pre - test was 78.23 and the mean of post - test in the last Cycle was 92.21 and it had reached the indicator of the action success (17.85%). The result of students' observation in the classroom showed that there was an improvement 17.23% from the mean of students' activities in the end of the Cycle 2.