

**THE STUDY OF SPEECH ACT, COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLE AND  
POLITENESS PRINCIPLE IN MANGA SHIN CHAN ENGLISH VERSION**



**An Undergraduate Thesis**

**Submitted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements  
for *Sarjana Sastra* Degree**

**Dimas Prasetyo  
1109010008**

**FACULTY OF LETTERS  
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH PURWOKERTO  
FEBRUARY 2016**

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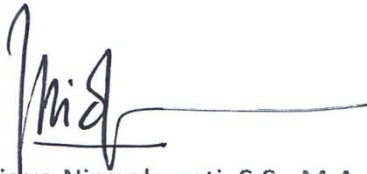
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FEBRUARY 2016**

## APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify that this graduating paper entitled "The Study of Speech Act, Cooperative Principle and Politeness Principle in Manga Shin Chan English Version" by Dimas Prasetyo has been approved by the advisor and the Head of English Department to be examined by the Board of Examiners

Purwokerto, 15<sup>th</sup> February 2016

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**VALIDATION SHEET**

**THE STUDY OF SPEECH ACT, COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLE AND POLITENESS IN  
MANGA SHIN CHAN ENGLISH VERSION**

**An Undergraduate Paper**

**By**

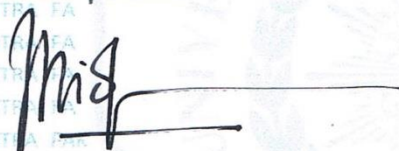
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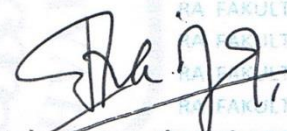
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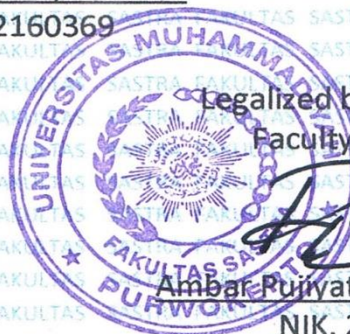
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I, the undersigned researcher of the undergraduate thesis entitled "THE STUDY OF SPEECH ACT, COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLE AND POLITENESS PRINCIPLE IN MANGA SHIN CHAN ENGLISH VERSION", hereby attest and affirm that the material in this thesis has not been previously submitted and published for degree in any universities, and to the best of my knowledge, any referenced-quotations are shown in the arrangement of citations and bibliography. If later it can be revealed that this undergraduate thesis contains partly or wholly plagiarized pieces of other intellectual works of any kinds, the researcher will be ready to accept the sanction.

Purwokerto, 15<sup>th</sup> February 2016



Dimas Prasetyo

## MOTTO

- ✓ A mother's love for her child is like nothing else in the world. It knows no law, no pity, it dares all things and crushes down remorselessly all that stands in its path. -Agatha Christie
- ✓ Being a family means you are a part of something very wonderful. It means you will love and be loved for the rest of your life. -© Lisa Weedn
- ✓ I cannot think of any need in childhood as strong as the need for a father's protection. -Sigmund Freud
- ✓ Close friends are truly life's treasures. Sometimes they know us better than we know ourselves. With gentle honesty, they are there to guide and support us, to share our laughter and our tears. Their presence reminds us that we are never really alone. - Vincent van Gogh

## DEDICATION

This undergraduate thesis is dedicated for:

- ☆ My greatest parents who always love and support me.
- ☆ Eric Maestretti, my beloved Californian brother who helps and supports me to finish this research.



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In the process of finishing this undergraduate thesis, I am indebted for uncounted helps and great supports which have been sincerely given by some people besides me. Herewith, I would like to deeply thank to:

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- ❖ The Head of Study Program of Faculty of Letters, Widya Nirmalawati, S.S., M.A. who has approved this undergraduate thesis to be examined.
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Tyas, Ari, Aldi, Ayu, Dwi, Anggi, Ami, Wilmar. I will always miss our  
moments.

I hope this thesis can enrich and contribute any information for English  
Department of Faculty of Letters, University of Muhammadiyah Purwokerto.

Purwokerto, 15<sup>th</sup> February 2016

Dimas Prasetyo



## ABSTRACT

Prasetyo, Dimas, 1109010008. 2016: The Study of Speech Act, Cooperative Principle and Politeness Principle In Manga Shin Chan English Version. Undergraduate Thesis for Sarjana Sastra Degree, English Department, Faculty of Letters, University of Muhammadiyah Purwokerto.

This research is aimed to observe humor in the implementation of theories of Speech Act, Cooperative Principle and Politeness Principle. This research belongs to qualitative study by applying pragmatics approach.

The data of this research are manga Shin Chan which are taken from 10 selected data which contain humor in volume 12 and 13 by using purposive sampling. Furthermore, those data are analyzed by using Speech Act by Searle (1969), Cooperative Principle by Grice (1975) and Politeness Principle by Leech (1983) and Politeness Maxim by Yule (1996).

Based on the analysis of this research, it can be concluded that 4 speech acts cover this research, like those are 4 directive speech acts, 1 commissive speech act, 4 expressive speech acts, 2 representative speech acts. In the politeness principle by Yule (1996) this analysis covers 6 maxims which are flouted or fulfilled. The analysis covers 2 flouting of tact maxim, 2 flouting of generosity maxim, 1 suspending and 4 flouting of approbation maxim, 1 flouting of agreement maxim and 1 flouting of sympathy maxim. There are 4 types of politeness strategies that are used in this analysis. Those strategies are Off Record, On Record, Bald On Record and Negative Strategy. In the cooperative principle, the analysis uses 4 maxims, which are flouted or fulfilled. The analysis covers 7 flouting of quality maxims, and 2 fulfillments of quality maxims, 3 flouting of quantity maxims, 1 flouting of relevance maxim, and 1 flouting of manner maxim. Implicatures cover all data.

**Keywords:** *Speech Act, Cooperative Principle, Politeness Principle, Maxim, Implicature, Politeness Strategy, Humor.*

## INTISARI

Prasetyo, Dimas, 1109010008. 2016: Kajian Studi Tindak Tutur, Prinsip Kerjasama dan Prinsip Kesopanan dalam Manga SHINCHAN versi Inggris. Skripsi. Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Sastra, Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti tentang humor dalam implementasi teori Studi Tindak Tutur, Prinsip Kerjasama dan Prinsip Kesopanan. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif yang menerapkan pendekatan pragmatik.

Data penelitian ini adalah data manga Shin Chan yang diambil dari 10 data terpilih yang mengandung unsur humor dari volume 12 and 13 dengan menggunakan *purposive sampling*. Selanjutnya data tersebut dianalisis menggunakan Tindak Tutur dari Searle (1969), Prinsip Kerjasama dari Grice (1975), Prinsip Kesopanan dari Leech (1983) dan Maxim Kesopanan dari Yule (1996).

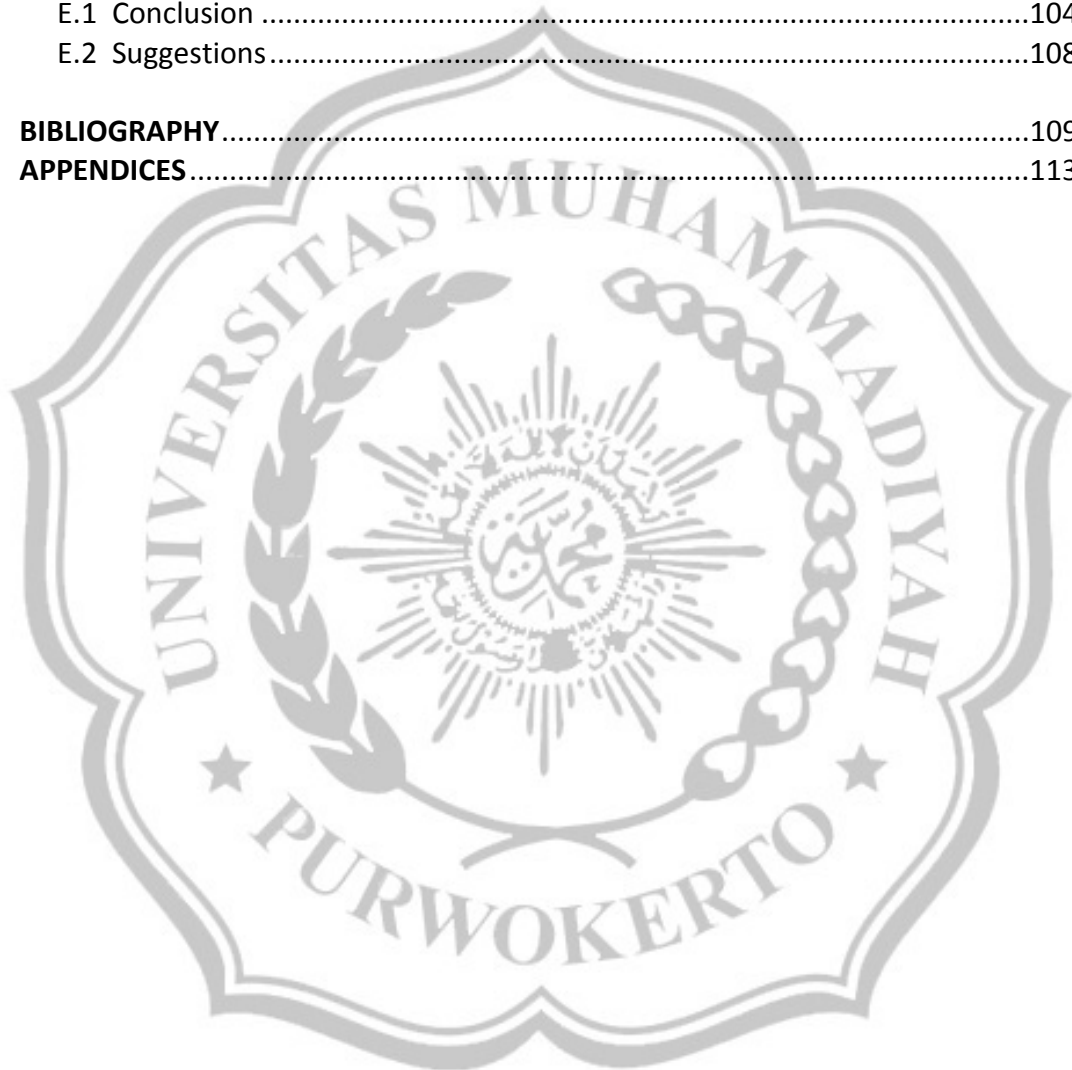
Sesuai dengan analisis penelitian ini, dapat disimpulkan bahwa terdapat 4 jenis tindak tutur yang mencakup penelitian ini, yakni 4 tindak tutur direktif, 1 tindak tutur komisif, 4 tindak tutur ekspresif, 2 tindak tutur representatif. Dalam Prinsip Kesopanan dari Yule (1996) dalam analisis ini, terdapat 6 maksim yang dilanggar maupun ditaati. Analisis maksim tersebut mencakup : 2 pelanggaran maksim kebijaksanaan, 2 pelanggaran maksim kedermawanan, 1 *suspending* maksim penghargaan dan 4 pelanggaran maksim penghargaan, 1 pelanggaran maksim kesepakatan dan 1 pelanggaran maksim simpati. Terdapat 4 jenis strategi kesopanan yang digunakan dalam analisis ini. Strategi-strategi tersebut adalah *Off Record, On Record, Bald On Record dan Negative Strategy*. Dalam Prinsip Kerjasama, analisis ini menggunakan 4 maksim kerjasama yang dilanggar maupun ditaati prinsip maksim tersebut. Analisis maksim tersebut mencakup 7 pelanggaran maksim kualitas, dan 2 penataan maksim kualitas, 3 pelanggaran maksim kuantitas, 1 pelanggaran maksim relevansi dan 1 pelanggaran maksim cara. *Implicature* mencakup keseluruhan data.

**Kata Kunci:** *Tindak Tutur, Prinsip Kerjasama, Prinsip Kesopanan, Maksim, Implikatur, Strategi Kesopanan, Humor.*

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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

SHIN CHAN	:	The name of Manga
Shin Chan	:	The name of character
FTA	:	Face Threatening Act
FSA	:	Face Saving Act

