

REFERENCES

- Leech, G. N. (2014). *The Pragmatics of Politeness*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Goffman, E. (1967). *Interaction ritual: Essays on face to face behavior*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books.
- Purba, R., Herman, H., Manullang, V. R. M., and Ngongo, M. (2021). Investigation of decoding fillers used in an English learning talk show “English with Alice”. *English Review: Journal of English Education*, 10(1), 37-48. <https://doi.org/10.25134/erjee.v10i1.5352>
- Cutting, J. (2008). *Pragmatics and discourse*. Routledge.
- Culpeper, J., & Haugh, M. (2014). *Pragmatics and the English language*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leech, G. (1983). *The Principles of Pragmatics*. London: Longman Group Limited.
- Lakoff, R. T. (1990). *Talking Power: The Politics of Language in Our Lives*. Glasgow: HarperCollins.
- Black, E. (2006). *Pragmatic Stylistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Karbelani, A. (2013). Politeness strategies usage in accompanying assertive illocutionary acts on Barack Obama’s speech and interview toward the development of Islamic center near ground zero. *The International Journal of Social Sciences*, 16(1), 50-56.
- Culpeper, J., 2009. Politeness in Interaction, in: *English Language*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-137-07789-9_31
- Bogdan and Biklen .1982. *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Source Book of New Methods*. California: Sage.
- Levinson, S.C. (1985). *Pragmatics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Holtgraves, T. M. (2013). *Language as social action: Social psychology and language use*. Psychology Press.
- Yolanda, T., Udayana, I. N., & Mulyana, N. (2022). Negative Politeness Strategies Applied in the Movie *Charlie’s Angels 2019*. *Devotion: Journal of Research and Community Service*, 3(7), 670-680.

- Pardede, H., & Pratiwi, W. (2019). An Analysis of Politeness Principle Maxims Found in Big Hero 6 Movie.
- Putri, S., & Fitrawati, F. (2022). An Analysis of Politeness Strategies Used in Yes Day (2021) Movie. *English Language and Literature*, 11(4), 523-530.
- Utami, H. (2019). Study of Politeness Strategies and Flouting of Maxim Used in The Dead Poets Society 1989 Movie. *International journal for innovation education and research*, 7(1), 215-228.
- Rizqy, H. A., & Ardi, H. (2020). A Pragmatic Analysis of Politeness Strategies of Directive Expression Reflected in 'Inglorious Basterds' Movie. *English Language and Literature*, 9(4), 394-402.
- Asheva, A. J., & Santosa, R. A Socio-Pragmatic Study of Politeness Strategies and Social Contexts in Joker Movie.
- Betti, M. J., & Khalaf, N. S. (2021). A pragma-stylistic study of implicature in Shakespeare's hamlet and twelfth night. *International Linguistics Research*, 4(3), p12-p12.
- Mansoor, I. K. (2018). POLITENESS: Linguistic study. *International Journal of Research in Social Sciences and Humanities*, 8(4), 167-179.
- Nasirli, A. (2021). An analysis of linguistic impoliteness in the selected American movies. *Dünya Dilleri, Edebiyatları ve Çeviri Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 2(1), 11-31.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage* (Vol. 4). Cambridge university press.
- Ajayi, V. O. (2017). Primary sources of data and secondary sources of data. *Benue State University*, 1(1), 1-6.
- Douglas, M. (2015). Meaning of data. Retrieved on 22nd September, 2017 from <http://www.onlineetymologydictionary/data>.
- Sugiyono, D. (2013). Metode penelitian pendidikan pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. 2002. *Prosedur Penelitian. Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta
- Johnston, S. W. V. D. D. (2009). *Research methods for everyday life*. United States of America.

Pratikno, K. N., Sudartinah, T., & Kurnia, N. I. (2016). A Pragmatic Analysis of Positive and Negative Politeness Strategies of Refusals in Richard Linklater's *Boyhood*. *Sastra Inggris-Quill*, 5(2), 162-168.

Levinson, S. C. (1983). *Pragmatics*. Cambridge university press.

