

Reference

- Ajani, K.M. (2021). They Who Hesitate : The Influencing Factors of Hesitation Phenomena in Students' Speaking Skill at IAIN Langsa. *Journal Academia in English Education*, 2 (2)
- Anggini, S.D., & Arjulayana. (2021). Analysis Student's Speaking Performance as an Academic Speaker's Practice. *An English-Indonesian journal for English Education and Culture*. 10 (1)
- Dewi, R.F. (2020). Hesitation Phenomena in Conversational Interaction Among Speaking EFL Learner. *Journal of literature and Language Teaching*, 11 (1)
- Fatihurrahman .(2016). *The Use of Fillers in Thesis Proposal Presentation by Indonesian EFL learner*. English Language and Letters Department Faculty of Humanities Maulana Malik State Islamic University Malang.
- Gay, L.R & Airasian, P. (2000). Educational Research. USA: Clarinda Company.
- Husna, Z. (2021). *The Impact of Students' Educational Background Toward Their Ability in Speaking English*. Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Ar-Raniry Banda Aceh.
- Kharismawan, P.Y. (2017). The Types and Function of Fillers Used in Barack Obama's Speech. *International Journal of Humanity Studies (IJHS)*, 1 (1)

- Kothari. (2004). *Research and Metodology*. New Delhi: New Age International Limited.
- Lestari, S. (2018). *Exploring The Factor Affecting Students' English Speaking Fluency*. Faculty of Education and Teacher Training Ar-Raniry State Islamic University Banda Aceh
- Maulita, R. (2016). *Hesitation in Bilingual Child's Speech*. English Letter and Language Department Faculty of Humanities.
- Mitha, W.D., Amri, Z., & Narius, D. (2018). An Analysis of Students' Speaking Anxiety Faced by The Fourth Semester Students of English Education Study Program of English Department Universitas Negeri Padang. *Journal of English Language Teaching*. 7 (3)
- Oktamalia, R. (2018) *An Analysis of Hesitation Types in Student's Speaking at STAIN Curup*. English Tadris Study Program Education Tarbiyah Department State College for Islamic Studies (STAIN) Curup.
- Rahmawati, Y., & Ertin. (2014). Developing Assessment for Speaking. *International journal English Education*, 1(2)
- Resha P. W., Marwadin M.S., & Waris ,A., (2015). Developing Speaking Skill of Grade VIII Students Through Short Conversation. *e-Journal of English Language Teaching Society (ELTS)*. 3 (1).

Riri, F. (2015). *Hesitation Produced in learning English Especially in Speaking at SMP Unismuh Makassar*. English Education Department Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah of Makassar.

Susanti. (2019). *Improving Students' Speaking Skill by Story Telling Technique*. English Language Department Faculty of Language and Art IKIP PGRI Bojonegoro.

Suwartono. (2014). *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Andi

