

THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN

A DEBATE



An Undergraduate Thesis

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for *Sarjana Sastra* Degree**

**Fadhilah Larasanti
1909010011**

**FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCES AND COMMUNICATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PURWOKERTO
2023**

THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN

A DEBATE



An Undergraduate Thesis

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for *Sarjana Sastra* Degree**

**Fadhilah Larasanti
1909010011**

**FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCES AND COMMUNICATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PURWOKERTO
2023**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALLY

Name : Fadhilah Larasanti

Student Number : 1909010011

I am the undersigned researcher of the undergraduate thesis entitled **"THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN A DEBATE"** hereby attest and affirm that the material in this thesis has not been previously submitted and published for a degree in any universities, and to the best of my knowledge, any referenced-quotations are shown in the arrangement of citations and bibliography. If later it can be revealed that this undergraduate thesis contains partly or wholly plagiarized pieces of other intellectual works of any kind, the researcher will be ready to accept the sanction.

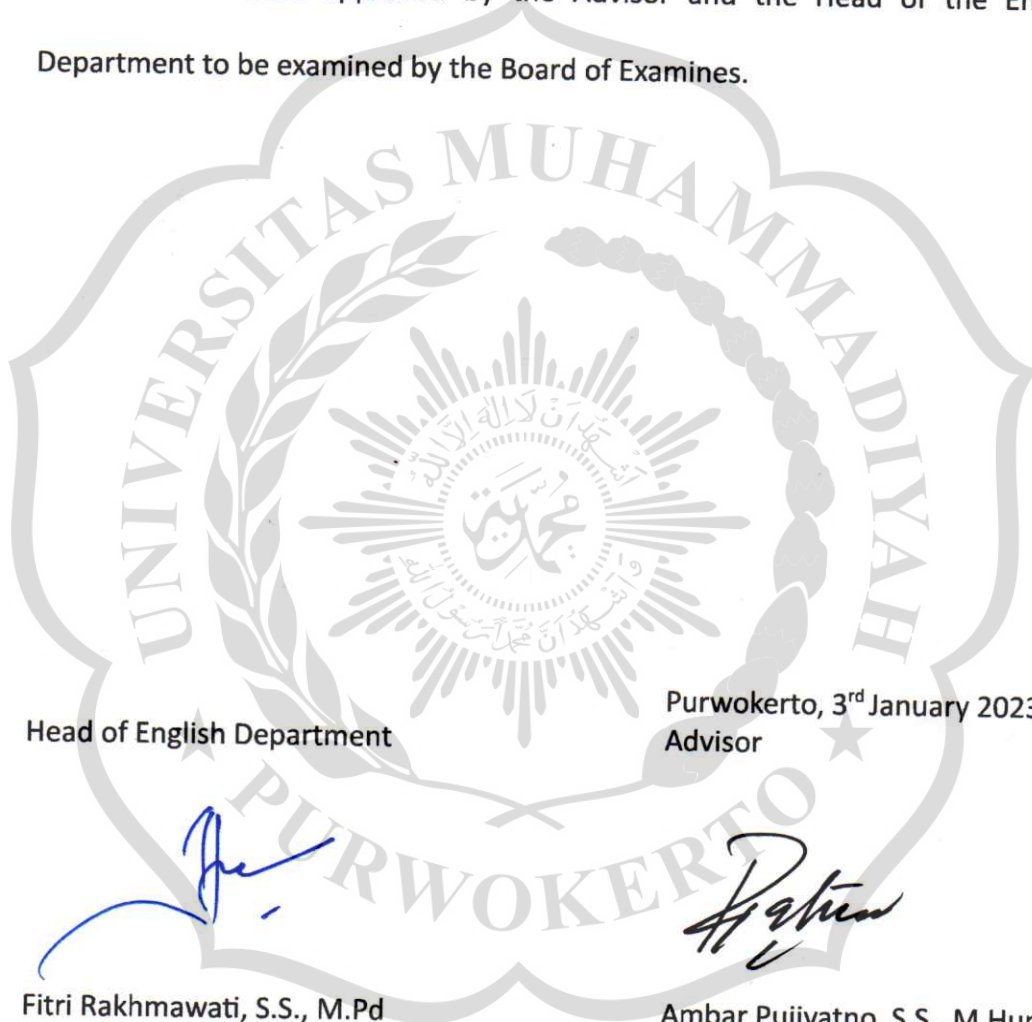
Purwokerto, 3rd January 2023



Fadhilah Larasanti


APPROVAL SHEET


This is to certify that this graduating paper entitled **"THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN A DEBATE"** by Fadhilah Larasanti has been approved by the Advisor and the Head of the English Department to be examined by the Board of Examinees.



Head of English Department

Purwokerto, 3rd January 2023
Advisor


Fitri Rakhmawati, S.S., M.Pd
NIK. 2160513


Ambar Pujiyatno, S.S., M.Hum
NIK. 2160208

VALIDATION SHEET

THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN A DEBATE

An Undergraduate Thesis

by

Fadhilah Larasanti

1909010011

has been examined and approved by the Board of Examiners as one of the requirements for Sarjana Sastra degree on January 9th, 2023.

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

First Examiner,

Second Examiners,



Khristianto, S.S., M.Hum.
NIK. 2160369



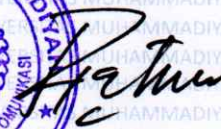
Fitri Rakhmawati, S.S., M.Pd.
NIK. 2160513

Chairperson



Ambar Pujiyatno, S.S., M.Hum.
NIK. 2160208

**Legalized by the Dean of
Faculty of Cultural Sciences and Communication**



Ambar Pujiyatno, S.S., M.Hum.
NIK. 2160208

MOTTO

Aspire to inspire before we expire



DEDICATION

I dedicated my thesis for my great parents



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahirabil`alamiin, for the first and foremost, the researcher would like to deliver the greatest gratitude to Allah SWT, because of the blessing and guidance. This thesis entitled **THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN A DEBATE**. Presented to Faculty of Cultural Sciences and Communication in Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto for partial fulfillment of requirement for the Sarjana Degree. In doing this research, the researcher found some difficulties that this research may be screwed up without their helps, supports and guidance. Hereby, the researcher would like to thank:

1. The Dean of Faculty of Cultural Sciences and Communication Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto, **Ambar Pujiyatno, S.S., M.Hum.**, who gives support and motivation to finish this research
2. **All of the honorable lecturers** Faculty of Cultural Sciences and Communication Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto who already guide me to gain so much knowledge and lesson in this faculty.
3. **My greatest and beloved parents** who always support and fight for me. Thank you for raised me with the best love, care and prayes.
4. For my friends; Hasan Abdillah, Danisya Aramita, Kevin Maulana, Fawwaz Nagib, Yusuf Fernanza, Iqbal Tawakal, Desiana Resti, Amarizky Juansita, Dinda Hanamuti, Nadia Azzahra, Armeta Milasari, Alya Ismiati Salsabila, Diandra Charisa, Frances Xaviera, Nuansa Safitri, Kezia Tori, Nabila

Riezka, Emmanuella Ayu, Dea Amelia, Jodi Reza thank you so much for
always help me to finish this study. I do apologize if i cannot mention the
other one by one.





**PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI SKRIPSI UNTUK
KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS**

Sebagai sivitas akademik di Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto dan demi kepentingan kemajuan dan perkembangan ilmu pengetahuan terutama dalam bidang Sastra Inggris, saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Fadhilah Larasanti
NIM : 1909010011
Program Studi : Sastra Inggris
Fakultas : Fakultas Ilmu Budaya dan Komunikasi
Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto
Jenis Karya : Skripsi

Menyetujui dan memberikan hak bebas royalti noneklusif (*Non-Exclusive Royalty-Free Right*) kepada Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto atas karya ilmiah saya yang berjudul:

“The Features of Language Use between Men and Women in a Debate”

Beserta perangkat yang ada (jika diperlukan). Dengan Hak Bebas Royalti Noneklusif ini Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto memiliki hak untuk menyimpan, mengalihmedia/mengalihinfokan, mengelola dalam bentuk perangkat data (*database*), merawat, dan serta mempublikasikan tugas akhir saya dengan tetap mencantumkan nama saya sebagai penulis/pencipta dan sebagai Hak Cipta.

Pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Dibuat di : Purwokerto
Pada Tanggal : 27 Januari 2023

Yang Menyatakan,



Fadhilah Larasanti

ABSTRACT

Larasanti, Fadhilah, 1909010011. 2023: THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN A DEBATE. Undergraduate Thesis for Sarjana Sastra Degre, English Departement, Faculty of Cultural Sciences and Communication, Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto.

The researcher analyzed using the theory of gender in language used by Xiufang Xia (2013). The researcher divided the language features as follow, vocabulary, the speaker`s attitude towards language and non-verbal: manner.

There are two kinds of vocabulary, adjectives and adverb. Adjectives has been found in total 97 data and 11 pairs of different adjective used with same meaning. The pair divided into 3 categories, men and women consist of 7 data (77%); women and women consist of 0 data (0%) and the last men and men consist 2 data (23%). From those data, the researcher found women speakers were from the standpoint of style, relatively and person-oriented. In contrast, the men were relatively concerned with things oriented. The researcher found 97 turn takings that contain vocabulary adverbs and it contains 30 word differences. They are; men consist 17 kind of adverbs; women consist 4 kind of adverbs; and uttered by both gender consist 9 kind of adverbs. The researcher assumes, not only gender that affect the adverb used considering the many groups are divided in this video, such as the conservative and liberal (the ideology) and the teens and the parents (the age of group).

In the stage speaker`s attitude towards language, the researcher examines there is difference between women and men in the use of sub-standard, standard and slang. It consist 27 data sub-standard; 4 data standard and the last 3 data slang words. By those data, the resarcher assumes slang and standard form is considered to be preferred by men. Meanwhile the women only pay more attention to using the substandard form.

Non-verbal: manner collected the frequency of interruption that consist 13 data from men; 2 data from women within total 15 data. Following this research, men continued interrupting other`s talk, instead women are more patient. The researcher said even though women want to talk, they will wait until the speaker stops the talk. Generally, women play the role more patiently than men. Men catch as many opportunities as possible to talk. Therefore women do not interrupt but encourage the other speaker.

Keywords: Gender, Language Used, Jubilee YouTube.

INTISARI

Larasanti, Fadhilah, 1909010011. 2023: THE FEATURES OF LANGUAGE USE BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN IN A DEBATE. Skripsi Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Ilmu Budaya dan Komunikasi, Universitas Muhammadiyah Purwokerto.

Peneliti menganalisis dengan menggunakan teori gender dalam bahasa yang digunakan oleh Xiufang Xia (2013). Peneliti membagi fitur bahasa sebagai berikut, vocabulary, sikap pembicara terhadap bahasa dan non-verbal: manner.

Ada dua jenis vocabulary, adjectives dan adverbs. Adjectives telah ditemukan sebanyak 97 data dan 11 pasang adjectives berbeda yang digunakan dengan arti yang sama. Pasangan tersebut dibagi menjadi 3 kategori, laki-laki dan perempuan sebanyak 7 data (77%); perempuan dan perempuan sebanyak 0 data (0%) dan terakhir laki-laki dan laki-laki sebanyak 2 data (23%). Dari data tersebut, peneliti menemukan penutur perempuan dari sudut pandang gaya, relatif dan berorientasi pada orang. Sebaliknya, laki-laki relatif berorientasi kepada barang maupun hal lainnya. Peneliti menemukan 97 turn taking yang mengandung adverbs kosakata dan mengandung 30 perbedaan kata. Mereka; laki-laki terdiri dari 17 jenis adverbs; wanita terdiri dari 4 jenis adverbs; dan diucapkan oleh kedua jenis kelamin terdiri dari 9 jenis adverbs. Peneliti berasumsi, tidak hanya jenis kelamin yang mempengaruhi adverbs yang digunakan mengingat banyaknya kelompok yang terbagi dalam video ini, seperti kelompok konservatif dan liberal (ideologi) serta remaja dan orang tua (kelompok usia).

Dalam tahap sikap penutur terhadap bahasa, peneliti mengkaji adanya perbedaan antara perempuan dan laki-laki dalam penggunaan sub-standar, standar dan slang. Terdiri dari 27 data sub-standar; 4 data standar dan 3 data kata slang. Dari data tersebut, peneliti menganggap bahasa slang dan standar dianggap lebih disukai laki-laki. Sedangkan perempuan hanya lebih memperhatikan penggunaan bentuk sub-standar.

Non-verbal: maner mengumpulkan frekuensi interupsi yang terdiri dari 13 data laki-laki; 2 data dari perempuan dengan total 15 data. Berdasarkan penelitian ini, pria terus menyela pembicaraan orang lain, sebaliknya wanita lebih sabar. Peneliti mengatakan meskipun wanita ingin berbicara, mereka akan menunggu sampai pembicara menghentikan pembicaraannya.

Kata kunci: gender, penggunaan bahasa, YouTube Jubilee.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
VALIDATION SHEET	iii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
INTISARI	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A.1 Background of the Research	1
A.2 Problem of the Research	4
A.3 Objective of the Research	4
A.4 Significance of the Research	4
A.4.1 Theoretically	5
A.4.2 Practically	5
A.5 Limitation of the Research	5
A.6 Definition of Key Terms	6
A.7 Organization of the Research	9
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED	11
B.1 Review of Related Research	12
B.2 Theoretical Framework	15
B.2.1 Sociolinguistics	15
B.2.2 Gender Language	16

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	19
C.1 Type of the Research	19
C.2 Data and Source of Data	19
C.3 Method of Collecting Data	20
C.4 Technique of Collecting Data	20
C.5 Unit of Analysis	21
C.6 Method of Analyzing Data	22
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS	24
D.1 Data Description	24
D.2 Data Analysis	26
D.2.1 Vocabulary	26
D.2.2 The Speaker's Attitude towards Language	46
D.2.3 Non Verbal: Manners	54
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	63
5.1 Conclusion	63
5.2 Suggestion	64
REFERENCES	65
APPENDICES	69

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Name of the Data	22
Table 4.1 The Quantitative of Using the Same Kind of Adjectives	27
Table 4.2 The Most Used Adjective in a Debate Video.....	30
Table 4.3 The Difference Vocabularies Used between Women and Men.....	30
Table 4.4 The Quantity Kind of Adverbs	37
Table 4.5 Adverbs that Most Used in the Video	38
Table 4.6 Adverbs that Most Used by Men	42
Table 4.7 Adverbs that Most Used by Women.....	43
Table 4.8 The Speaker's Attitude towards Language.....	47
Table 4.9 Slang Words.....	47
Table 4.10 The Standard and Substandard Form of Words.....	50
Table 4.11 The Quantity of Interruption.....	55